



2018 TRAINING WORKSHOP NO.1

# EFAL



GRADES 8-9



education

Department:

Education

PROVINCE OF KWAZULU-NATAL

**Grades 8 & 9**  
**Just-in-Time Training Workshop**  
**2018: No.1**

**Resources Handout**

**EFAL**



**Jika iMfundo**  
what I do matters

Endorsed by:



## Activity 2: Lesson planning integrating skills

### A Using a text to integrate skills

#### TEXT 1

Ant was thirsty. "Have a drink from the river," said Dove, "but be careful you don't fall in." Ant went to drink but the wind blew him into the water. Dove was quick to save Ant. Not long after, Ant saw Hunter. He was setting a trap to catch Dove. Dove flew towards the trap. Ant opened his strong jaws and bit Hunter's ankle. Dove heard Hunter scream in pain, and flew away from the trap. Ant had saved Dove.

#### Text 2

a shepherd boy got bored watching his sheep every day one day he decided to play a trick on the villagers nearby wolf help wolf he cried as loud as he could the villagers heard his cries picked up their weapons and came running to help

When they arrived, they saw no Wolf. The boy was doubled up with laughter.

"I fooled you! I fooled you!" he laughed. The villagers thought his joke was in bad taste and returned angrily to their village. The next time the shepherd shouted "Wolf! Wolf! Help! Wolf!" the villagers did not rush out to help him.

"He's just trying to trick us!" they said, "but we won't be fooled again."

What they didn't know was that this time there really was a wolf! The boy shepherd soon stopped screaming because he knew the villagers would not come. He had tricked them once too often. So, all he could do was watch the wolf kill his sheep.

### B Using a theme to integrate skills

#### Text 3

##### Mark Eliot Zuckerberg

Mark was born on 14 May 1984. He is an American computer programmer and Internet entrepreneur. He is best known as one of the four co-founders of the social net-working site, Facebook. Born and raised in New York State he took up writing software programmes as a hobby in middle school beginning with BASIC, with help from his father and a tutor who called him a 'progidy.'

He later enrolled in Harvard. In his second year he wrote a programme Facemash as a 'fun' project, letting students on the college's network vote on other students' photo

attractiveness. It was shut down within days but would become a template for his writing of Facebook. Zuckerberg launched Facebook from his Harvard dormitory room in 2004.

By 2010, the site had an estimated 500 million users worldwide. Zuckerberg has been named among the 100 wealthiest and most influential people in the world by Time magazine's Person of the Year. In 2010, a movie, *The Social Network*, was made on how he created Facebook while in college.

## Activity 3: Visual Literacy

### A Pictures

<https://learning.blogs.nytimes.com/2015/02/27/10-intriguing-photographs-to-teach-close-reading-and-visual-thinking-skills/>

#### Picture 1



Picture 2



Picture 3



## B Photographs

### Photo A



Kate Winslet <https://nhoorfar.wordpress.com/tag/kate-winslet/>

**Photo B**  
[When Media Gets It Right](#)



**Photo C**

## Memes

<https://www.facebook.com/mzansimemes/photos/a.382313411968615.107374>

### Meme 1



### Meme 2



### Meme 3





## Meme 4

<https://www.google.co.za/search?q=2017+memes+calendar&tbm=isch&tbo>



# GEORGE W. OBAMA



## Meme 5

<https://csmt13.wordpress.com/2013/11/17/the-power-of-memes/>

## D CARTOONS

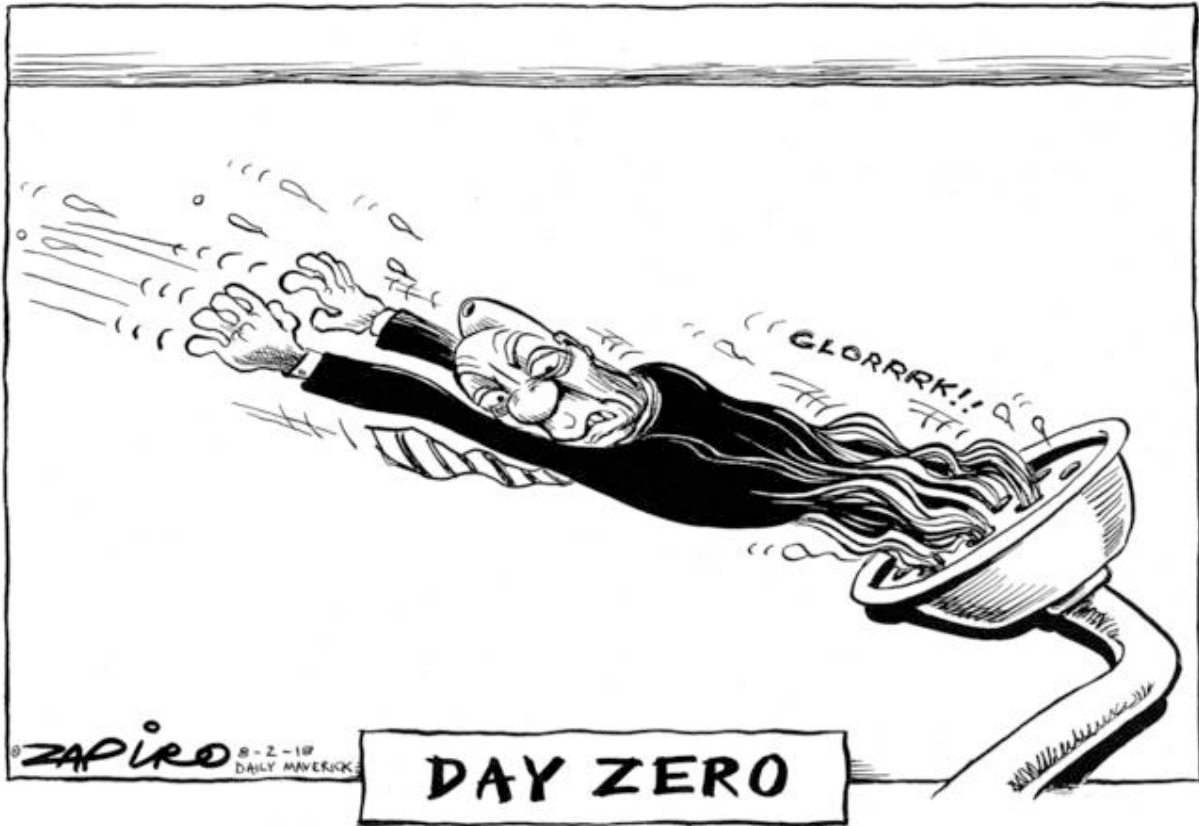
Cartoons often make use of figures of speech. Use this chart to identify figures of speech in cartoons.

What is... <b>FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE?</b>		
When words mean something other than their LITERAL meaning.		
<b>SIMILE</b>	A comparison of two unlike things using <b>LIKE</b> or <b>AS</b>	My <u>brothers</u> are as loud as <u>cymbals</u> clanging together.
<b>METAPHOR</b>	A comparison of two unlike things that says one thing is another.	The new <u>baby</u> was a <u>bundle of joy</u> .
<b>HYPERBOLE</b>	An <b>EXAGGERATION</b> that can't possibly be true.	It felt as if I had <u>walked a million miles</u> to school.
<b>PERSONIFICATION</b>	Giving human qualities to nonhuman things.	The morning <u>sun</u> <u>smiled down</u> on me as I walked to the bus.
<b>ALLITERATION</b>	The repetition of the same initial consonant sound.	He <u>helped her</u> <u>hurt head</u> <u>heal</u> .
<b>ONOMATOPOEIA</b>	Words whose sounds suggest their meaning.	A snowball <u>WHOOSHED</u> past my ear during the snowball fight.
<b>IDIOM</b>	A group of words whose meaning isn't understood from their literal meaning.	After we won the soccer game, my team was on <u>cloud 9</u> .
<b>ALLUSION</b>	A reference to a famous person, place, or event.	The gold medal winner was a <u>Cinderella Story</u> .
<b>OXYMORON</b>	A phrase whose words contradict each other with opposite meanings.	The old, green couch was really <u>pretty ugly</u> .

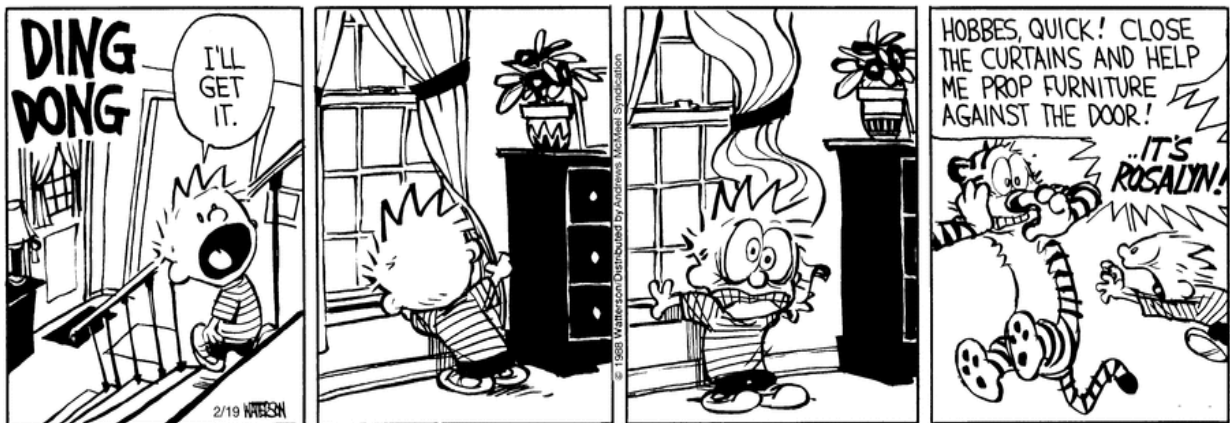


<http://www.teachingwithamountainview.com/2014/03/figurative-language-review.html>

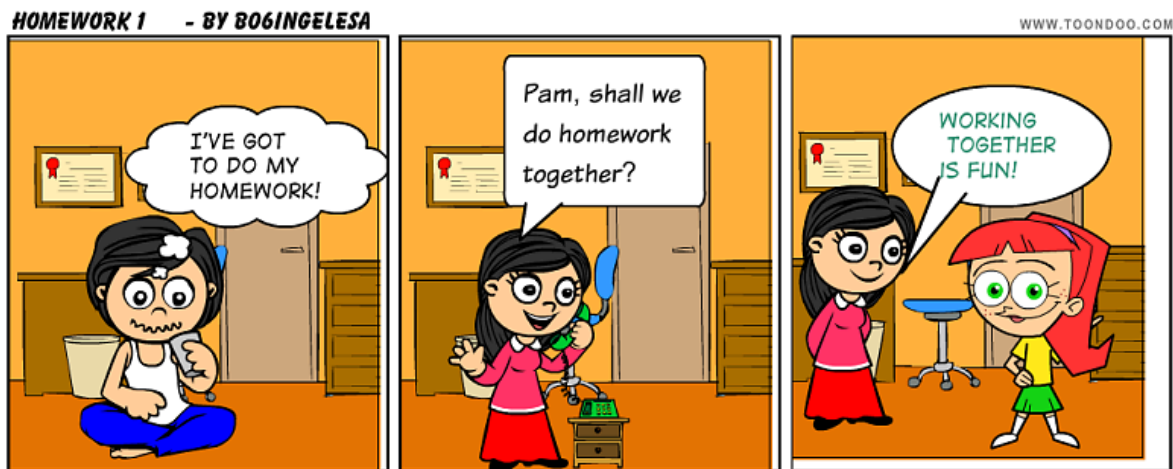
### Cartoon 1



### Cartoon 2



**Cartoon 3** <http://seandlight.blogspot.co.za/2012/01/simple-comic-strip-with-toondoo.html>



**Cartoon 4** <https://www.google.co.za/search?q=cartoon+strips+for+teaching+english>



## E Advertisements

<https://www.gettyimages.com/photos/coca-cola?sort=mostpopular&mediatype=photography&phrase=coca%20cola>

### Advertisement A

**Be prepared...  
buy Coke by the case**

**DRINK Coca-Cola IN BOTTLES**

**At home**

There's the moment when guests arrive... when work drags... when lunch is ready... and the moment for complete relaxation. That's the moment for ice-cold Coca-Cola.

**SERVE**  
**Coca-Cola**  
TRADE MARK

BOTTLED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE COCA-COLA COMPANY BY  
COCA-COLA BOTTLING CO. OF CHARLEROI-004 McKean, Phone 3-5632  
\*Coke' is a registered trademark. © 1951, THE COCA-COLA COMPANY

## Advertisement B

COPYRIGHT © 1962, THE COCA-COLA COMPANY. "COCA-COLA" AND "COKE" ARE REGISTERED TRADE-MARKS.

*Clothes designed by, and available in, Vogue Patterns.*



Only Coke gives you that **REFRESHING NEW FEELING** ...that special zing...right down to your toes. Get the quick and lively lift you need, the cold crisp taste you enjoy... with Coca-Cola! Shopping tip: Ice-cold Coke refreshes **you best!**



**Advertisement C: Get the feeling**



**Advertisement D: Get the feeling**



### Advertisement E: Get the feeling



### Advertisement F

UNITED COLORS  
OF BENETTON.

What does this image show?

- Concept/idea**
- Desire to show unity between young & old
- Unity between different races also

The image shows two hands clasped together. One hand is light-skinned and the other is dark-skinned. The text 'UNITED COLORS OF BENETTON.' is visible in the bottom left corner of the image area.



## Advertisement G

The advertisement is a vertical banner with a light orange background. On the left side, there are four stacked images: a volcanic eruption, a hailstorm, a flooded residential area, and a destroyed car. Each image has a caption below it. The right side of the banner contains text and the company logo.

**Here when YOU need us**

Get the support of Western Canada's largest insurance broker at your side when disasters happen.

*We care in over 60 communities across Western Canada.*

**Western Financial Group**  
...because we live here.

TSX:WES

- Left side – reported natural disasters in the country
- Right side – information about the services they are providing

## Advertisement H

### Top/bottom

- **Top** – attention-grabber (Visual + words)
- **Bottom** – more information about the deal that Burger King is offering

IT JUST TASTES BETTER 

**IT'LL BLOW YOUR MIND AWAY**

**BK SUPER SEVEN INCHER**

 **\$6.25 MEAL**

Fill your desire for something long, juicy and flame-grilled with the **NEW BK SUPER SEVEN INCHER**. Yearn for more after you taste the mind-blowing burger that comes with a single beef patty, topped with American cheese, crispy onions and the A.1.<sup>®</sup> Thick & Hearty Steak Sauce.

All our products are prepared to order, made with real ingredients. © 2016 Burger King Restaurants, Inc. All rights reserved. Available for limited time only. Offer subject to change without notice. While supplies last. Terms and conditions apply. Always enjoy our products responsibly. See website at BK.com. \*Picture Price. © 2016 The Coca-Cola Company. "Coca-Cola" is a service mark, trade name and the worldwide symbol of The Coca-Cola Company. "Burger King" is a trademark of The Coca-Cola Company.

<https://www.slideshare.net/MsSharonLim/visual-text-comprehension>